

Winnipeg Total

2018 Manitoba Provincial Electoral Divisions

Profile from the 2016 Census of Canada, April 2019

Manitoba Provincial Electoral Divisions - Winnipeg Area
2018 Boundary Representation



Data Source: Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, Custom Tabulations, 2016 Census

April 2019

Manitoba Provincial Electoral Divisions - Non-Winnipeg Area
2018 Boundary Representation



Data Source: Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, Custom Tabulations, 2016 Census

April 2019

Provincial Electoral Division of Winnipeg Total *

Population Age Groups **

100% Data

Total population	714,195	
0-14 years	120,295	16.8%
0-4 years	39,585	5.5%
5-9 years	40,750	5.7%
10-14 years	39,960	5.6%
15-64 years	482,185	67.5%
15-19 years	43,725	6.1%
20-24 years	51,160	7.2%
25-29 years	52,630	7.4%
30-34 years	51,580	7.2%
35-39 years	48,500	6.8%
40-44 years	46,360	6.5%
45-49 years	45,930	6.4%
50-54 years	50,920	7.1%
55-59 years	48,680	6.8%
60-64 years	42,695	6.0%
65 years and over	111,710	15.6%
65-69 years	35,985	5.0%
70-74 years	25,045	3.5%
75-79 years	18,445	2.6%
80-84 years	14,765	2.1%
85 years and over	17,475	2.4%
 18 years and over	 568,300	 79.6%
 Median age of the population	 38.9	
 Males	 349,065	
0-14 years	61,775	8.6%
15-64 years	239,450	33.5%
65 years and over	47,845	6.7%
 18 years and over	 273,995	 38.4%
 Median age of males	 37.5	
 Females	 365,120	
0-14 years	58,520	8.2%
15-64 years	242,740	34.0%
65 years and over	63,870	8.9%
 18 years and over	 294,305	 41.2%
 Median age of females	 40.2	

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Legal Marital Status **

100% Data

Total population 15 years and over by Marital Status⁽¹⁾	593,900	
Single (never legally married)	184,870	31.1%
Legally Married (and not separated)	273,130	46.0%
Separated (but not divorced)	15,325	2.6%
Divorced	36,065	6.1%
Widowed	34,950	5.9%
Common-law	49,555	8.3%

Household Type **

100% Data

Total Private households by household type	283,905	
One-census-family households	179,070	63.1%
Multiple-census-family households	6,230	2.2%
Non-census family household	98,610	34.7%
One-person households	84,975	29.9%
Two-or-more person non-census family households	13,630	4.8%

Population by Household Type **

100% Data

Number of persons in private households	698,170	
Total number of non-family persons in private households	135,485	
Males not in census families	65,000	48.0%
Females not in census families	70,490	52.0%
Average household size	2.5	

Family Structure **

100% Data

Total number of census families in private households⁽²⁾	191,920	
Total couple families by family structure	156,610	81.6%
Married couples	131,845	68.7%
Common-law couples ⁽¹⁾	24,770	12.9%
Couples without children	71,770	37.4%
Couples with children	84,840	44.2%
1 child	33,210	17.3%
2 children	35,445	18.5%
3 or more children	16,185	8.4%
Total lone-parent families	35,305	18.4%
1 child	21,480	11.2%
2 children	9,580	5.0%
3 or more children	4,250	2.2%
Lone parent female headed	28,110	14.6%
Lone parent male headed	7,195	3.7%
Average family size	2.9	

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Home Language ^{(3)**} 100% Data

Total language spoken most often at home	704,470	
Single responses	655,040	93.0%
English	553,670	78.6%
French	9,450	1.3%
Non-official languages	91,915	13.0%
Aboriginal languages	930	0.1%
Cree, n.o.s.	195	0.0%
Non-Aboriginal languages	90,985	12.9%
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	23,555	3.3%
German	1,480	0.2%
Punjabi (Panjabi)	13,305	1.9%
Mandarin	6,900	1.0%
Cantonese	4,060	0.6%
Spanish	3,320	0.5%
Multiple responses	49,435	7.0%

Knowledge of Official Languages ^{(4)**} 100% Data

English only	621,575	88.2%
French only	980	0.1%
English and French	70,850	10.1%
Neither English nor French	11,070	1.6%

Aboriginal Identity Population ^{(5)**} 25% Sample

Total Population	698,175	
Non-Aboriginal Population	613,210	87.8%
Total Aboriginal Population	84,965	12.2%
Single Aboriginal responses ⁽⁶⁾	83,395	11.9%
First Nations (North American Indian)	36,965	5.3%
Métis	46,140	6.6%
Inuit	285	0.0%
Multiple Aboriginal responses ⁽⁷⁾	1,210	0.2%
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere ⁽⁸⁾	355	0.1%

Registered or Treaty Indian status ^{***} 25% Sample

Total population by Registered or Treaty Indian status	698,170	
Registered or Treaty Indian	35,155	5.0%
Not a Registered or Treaty Indian	663,020	95.0%

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Citizenship^{(39)***} 25% Sample

Total population in private households by citizenship	698,175	
Canadian citizens⁽⁹⁾	617,375	88.4%
Canadian citizens under age 18	129,250	18.5%
Canadian citizens aged 18 and over	488,125	69.9%
Not Canadian citizens	80,800	11.6%

Immigrant Population by Period of Immigration^{(39)***} 25% Sample

Total Population by Immigrant Status	698,175	
Non-immigrant population⁽¹⁰⁾	507,735	72.7%
Immigrant population⁽¹¹⁾	177,140	25.4%
Period of Immigration:		
Before 1981	38,215	5.5%
1981 to 1990	16,295	2.3%
1991 to 2000	17,985	2.6%
2001 to 2010	52,525	7.5%
2001 to 2005	15,975	2.3%
2006 to 2010	36,545	5.2%
2011 to 2016	52,115	7.5%
Non-permanent residents⁽¹²⁾	13,300	1.9%

Place of Birth^{(39)***} 25% Sample

Total immigrant population by selected places of birth	177,140	
Americas	16,270	9.2%
Europe	37,110	20.9%
Africa	15,950	9.0%
Asia and the Middle East	107,360	60.6%
Oceania and other places of birth ⁽¹³⁾	450	0.3%

Visible Minorities^{(14)***} 25% Sample

Total Population by Visible Minority	698,175	
Not a visible minority	504,635	72.3%
Visible minority population	193,535	27.7%
South Asian	37,780	5.4%
Chinese	19,685	2.8%
Black	26,930	3.9%
Filipino	73,495	10.5%
Latin American	6,725	1.0%
Arab	4,560	0.7%
Southeast Asian	7,900	1.1%
West Asian	2,450	0.4%
Korean	3,780	0.5%
Japanese	1,570	0.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	1,375	0.2%
Multiple visible minorities	5,900	0.8%

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Ethnic Origin ^{(15)(16)***}

25% Sample

Total Population in Private Households by Ethnic Origins	698,170	
North American Aboriginal origins	86,885	12.4%
First Nations (North American Indian)	43,345	6.2%
Métis	47,630	6.8%
Other North American origins (e.g., Canadian, American, Acadian)	119,040	17.1%
Canadian	114,730	16.4%
European origins	448,550	64.2%
British Isles origins	232,575	33.3%
English	132,540	19.0%
Irish	88,585	12.7%
Scottish	114,095	16.3%
French origins	84,215	12.1%
French	84,170	12.1%
Western European origins (except French origins)	139,235	19.9%
German	107,270	15.4%
Northern European origins (except British Isles origins)	43,325	6.2%
Eastern European origins	159,160	22.8%
Polish	101,610	14.6%
Ukrainian	53,185	7.6%
Southern European origins	48,495	6.9%
Other European origins	8,850	1.3%
Caribbean origins	9,020	1.3%
Latin, Central and South American origins	11,045	1.6%
African origins	25,410	3.6%
Central and West African origins	8,045	1.2%
North African origins	3,235	0.5%
Southern and East African origins	9,205	1.3%
Other African origins	5,530	0.8%
Asian origins	160,295	23.0%
West Central Asian and Middle Eastern origins	9,730	1.4%
South Asian origins	38,555	5.5%
East and Southeast Asian origins	112,450	16.1%
Filipino	76,865	11.0%
Other Asian origins	435	0.1%
Oceania origins	970	0.1%

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Mobility Status *** 25% Sample

Total Population by Mobility status 1 year ago⁽¹⁷⁾	690,470	
Non-movers	589,475	85.4%
Movers	100,990	14.6%
Non-migrants	75,715	11.0%
Migrants	25,280	3.7%
Internal migrants	13,240	1.9%
Intraprovincial migrants	6,995	1.0%
Interprovincial migrants	6,240	0.9%
External migrants	12,040	1.7%
Total Population by Mobility status 5 years ago⁽¹⁸⁾	658,780	
Non-movers	385,995	58.6%
Movers	272,785	41.4%
Non-migrants	184,195	28.0%
Migrants	88,590	13.4%
Internal migrants	35,680	5.4%
Intraprovincial migrants	19,285	2.9%
Interprovincial migrants	16,390	2.5%
External migrants	52,910	8.0%

Dwelling Type ** 100% Data

Total occupied private dwellings	283,910	
Single-detached house	169,745	59.8%
Semi-detached house	10,585	3.7%
Row house	10,055	3.5%
Apartment or flat in a duplex	5,105	1.8%
Apartment in a building that has five or more storeys	36,730	12.9%
Apartment in a building that has fewer than five storeys	50,725	17.9%
Other single-attached house	325	0.1%
Movable dwelling ⁽¹⁹⁾	630	0.2%

Dwelling Tenure and Characteristics *** 25% Sample

Total private households by tenure	283,910	
Owner	185,110	65.2%
Renter	98,800	34.8%
Band housing	0	0.0%
Median value of dwellings (\$)	\$299,075	
Average number of rooms per dwelling	5.8	

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Dwellings by Need of Repair *** 25% Sample

Total - Occupied private dwellings by dwelling condition	283,905	
Only regular maintenance or minor repairs needed	261,730	92.2%
Major repairs needed	22,180	7.8%

Dwellings by Period of Construction *** 25% Sample

Total number of occupied private dwellings by period of construction	283,910	
1960 or before	97,450	34.3%
1961 to 1980	94,245	33.2%
1981 to 1990	36,585	12.9%
1991 to 2000	18,235	6.4%
2001 to 2005	8,995	3.2%
2006 to 2010	12,590	4.4%
2011 to 2016	15,800	5.6%

Dwelling Costs by Tenure *** 25% Sample

Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings with income	283,065	
Number of tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	98,800	34.9%
Median monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings (\$) ⁽²⁰⁾	\$915	
% of tenant households in subsidized housing	18.3%	
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of total income on shelter costs	39.6%	
Number of owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings	185,075	65.4%
Median monthly shelter costs for owned dwellings (\$) ⁽²¹⁾	\$1,079	
% of owner households with a mortgage	62.9%	
% of owner households spending 30% or more of total income on shelter costs	12.2%	

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Highest Level of Schooling^{(22)***} 25% Sample

Total population 15 year and over	578,240	
No certificate, diploma or degree	97,845	16.9%
Secondary (high) school diploma or equivalency certificate⁽²³⁾	172,930	29.9%
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	307,470	53.2%
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	38,025	6.6%
Trades certificate or diploma other than Certificate of Apprenticeship or Certificate of Qualification ⁽²⁴⁾	19,605	3.4%
Certificate of Apprenticeship or Certificate of Qualification ⁽²⁵⁾	18,420	3.2%
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	103,005	17.8%
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	15,985	2.8%
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	150,460	26.0%
Bachelor's degree	106,130	18.4%
University certificate or diploma above bachelor level	11,525	2.0%
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry	4,720	0.8%
Master's degree	23,300	4.0%
Earned doctorate	4,780	0.8%

Postsecondary Qualifications, Field of Study^{(26)***} 25% Sample

Total population 15 years and over	578,245	
No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	270,775	46.8%
Education	25,690	4.4%
Visual and performing arts & communications technologies	9,925	1.7%
Humanities	16,105	2.8%
Social and behavioural sciences and law	34,460	6.0%
Business, management and public administration	64,715	11.2%
Physical and life sciences and technologies	12,345	2.1%
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	14,790	2.6%
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	55,605	9.6%
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	5,170	0.9%
Health and related fields	53,310	9.2%
Personal, protective and transportation services	15,335	2.7%
Other fields of study	30	0.0%

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Labour Force Status^{(27)***} 25% Sample

Total population 15 years and over	578,240	
In the labour force	387,980	
Employed	362,820	
Unemployed	25,160	
Not in the labour force	190,260	
Participation rate	67.1%	
Employment rate	62.7%	
Unemployment rate	6.5%	
Males - 15 years and over	280,835	48.6%
In the labour force	200,085	
Employed	186,225	
Unemployed	13,865	
Not in the labour force	80,750	
Participation rate	71.2%	
Employment rate	66.3%	
Unemployment rate	6.9%	
Females - 15 years and over	297,410	51.4%
In the labour force	187,895	
Employed	176,600	
Unemployed	11,290	
Not in the labour force	109,515	
Participation rate	63.2%	
Employment rate	59.4%	
Unemployment rate	6.0%	

Labour Force by Sex and Class of Worker^{***} 25% Sample

Total population in the labour force 15 years and over	387,980	
Males - All classes of workers	200,085	51.6%
Employee	177,215	45.7%
Self-employed ⁽²⁸⁾	30,225	7.8%
Class of worker - not applicable ⁽²⁹⁾	3,620	0.9%
Females - All classes of workers	187,890	48.4%
Employee	172,835	44.5%
Self-employed ⁽²⁸⁾	10,975	2.8%
Class of worker - not applicable ⁽²⁹⁾	4,090	1.1%

Labour Force by Major Occupation Groups (NOC 2016) ^{(30)***}

25% Sample

Total labour force 15 years and over	387,980	
Males	200,085	51.6%
Occupation - not applicable	3,620	0.9%
All occupations	196,465	50.6%
Management occupations	21,625	5.6%
Business, finance and administration occupations	19,785	5.1%
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	19,555	5.0%
Health occupations	7,765	2.0%
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	17,270	4.5%
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	4,760	1.2%
Sales and service occupations	41,730	10.8%
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	48,170	12.4%
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	3,050	0.8%
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	12,760	3.3%
Females	187,890	48.4%
Occupation - not applicable	4,090	1.1%
All occupations	183,805	47.4%
Management occupations	14,060	3.6%
Business, finance and administration occupations	42,480	10.9%
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	5,085	1.3%
Health occupations	24,725	6.4%
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	34,105	8.8%
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	5,860	1.5%
Sales and service occupations	49,740	12.8%
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,540	0.7%
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	650	0.2%
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	4,555	1.2%

Labour Force by Industry (NAICS 2012)^{(31)***}

25% Sample

Total labour force 15 years and over	387,975	
Industry - not applicable	7,710	2.0%
All industry categories	380,270	98.0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2,485	0.6%
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	640	0.2%
Utilities	3,705	1.0%
Construction	24,125	6.2%
Manufacturing	33,225	8.6%
Wholesale trade	13,735	3.5%
Retail trade	42,325	10.9%
Transportation and warehousing	21,575	5.6%
Information and cultural industries	8,005	2.1%
Finance and insurance	18,380	4.7%
Real estate and rental and leasing	5,735	1.5%
Professional, scientific and technical services	20,710	5.3%
Management of companies and enterprises	500	0.1%
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	15,275	3.9%
Educational services	32,245	8.3%
Health care and social assistance	56,305	14.5%
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,600	2.2%
Accommodation and food services	28,790	7.4%
Other services (except public administration)	16,610	4.3%
Public administration	27,310	7.0%

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Labour Force by Sex and Place of Work ***

25% Sample

Total employed labour force 15 years and over	362,820	
Males in employed labour force	186,220	51.3%
No fixed workplace address	26,495	7.3%
Worked at home	7,500	2.1%
Worked at usual place	151,385	41.7%
Worked outside Canada	840	0.2%
Females in employed labour force	176,600	48.7%
No fixed workplace address	9,010	2.5%
Worked at home	7,605	2.1%
Worked at usual place	159,545	44.0%
Worked outside Canada	440	0.1%

Employed Labour Force by Mode of Transportation ^{(32)***}

25% Sample

Main mode of commuting for the employed labour force in private households	346,430	
Car, truck, van - as a driver	243,370	70.3%
Car, truck, van - as a passenger	25,425	7.3%
Public transit	51,110	14.8%
Walked	16,755	4.8%
Bicycle	6,210	1.8%
Other method	3,570	1.0%

Employment Income (2015) by Sex and Work Activity ^{(33)***^}

25% Sample

Number of employment income recipients aged 15 years and over who worked full year, full time in 2015	202,810	
Median employment income in 2015 for full-year full-time workers (\$)	\$51,063	
Males	112,925	55.7%
Median employment income in 2015 for full-year full-time workers (\$)	\$55,611	
Females	89,885	44.3%
Median employment income in 2015 for full-year full-time workers (\$)	\$46,228	

Total Income (2015) by Sex^{(34)***}

25% Sample

Total population 15 years and over with income	550,320	
Males 15 years and over with income	266,710	48.5%
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	34,775	6.3%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	33,120	6.0%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	31,535	5.7%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	32,500	5.9%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	30,650	5.6%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	26,685	4.8%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	19,750	3.6%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	15,065	2.7%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	11,555	2.1%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	7,475	1.4%
\$100,000 and over	23,600	4.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15,805	2.9%
\$150,000 and over	7,790	1.4%
Median total income (\$)	\$40,407	
Females 15 years and over with income	283,605	51.5%
Under \$10,000 (including loss)	40,965	7.4%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	51,030	9.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	45,790	8.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	40,305	7.3%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	33,940	6.2%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	22,360	4.1%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	14,585	2.7%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	10,370	1.9%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	8,210	1.5%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	5,320	1.0%
\$100,000 and over	10,730	1.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,845	1.4%
\$150,000 and over	2,890	0.5%
Median total income (\$)	\$31,005	

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Household Income (2015)^{(35)***^}

25% Sample

Total private households	283,910	
Under \$5,000 (including loss)	5,455	1.9%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,915	1.7%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6,995	2.5%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9,870	3.5%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11,860	4.2%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10,750	3.8%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11,630	4.1%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	12,955	4.6%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	12,525	4.4%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	12,125	4.3%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	23,495	8.3%
\$60,000 to \$69,999	22,200	7.8%
\$70,000 to \$79,999	19,745	7.0%
\$80,000 to \$89,999	18,505	6.5%
\$90,000 to \$99,999	15,865	5.6%
\$100,000 and over	85,020	29.9%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	29,830	10.5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	20,050	7.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20,835	7.3%
\$200,000 and over	14,305	5.0%
Median household income (\$)	\$68,652	

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Economic Family Income (2015)^{(36)***^}

25% Sample

Total number of economic families	189,895	
Median family income (\$)	\$87,191	
Couple-Only economic families	65,935	34.7%
Median family income (\$)	\$82,319	
Couple-with-children economic families	85,075	44.8%
Median family income (\$)	\$108,724	
Lone-parent economic families	32,105	16.9%
Median family income (\$)	\$54,417	

Prevalence of Low Income in 2015 on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)^{(37)***^}

25% Sample

Total population	698,175	
Aged 0 to 17 years	145,500	20.8%
Aged 0 to 5 years	47,475	6.8%
Aged 18 to 64 years	451,695	64.7%
65 years and over	100,980	14.5%
Males in Low Income	342,425	49.0%
Females in Low Income	355,750	51.0%

Total low-income population to whom low-income concepts are applicable⁽³⁸⁾

109,905

Aged 0 to 17 years	33,065	30.1%
Aged 0 to 5 years	12,190	11.1%
Aged 18 to 64 years	64,630	58.8%
Aged 65 years and over	12,205	11.1%

Males in Low Income	52,225	47.5%
Females in Low Income	57,675	52.5%

Prevalence of low income based on the Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT) (%)⁽³⁸⁾

15.7%

Aged 0 to 17 years	22.7%
Aged 0 to 5 years	25.7%
Aged 18 to 64 years	14.3%
Aged 65 years and over	12.1%

Males in Low Income	15.3%
Females in Low Income	16.2%

Endnotes:

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the Winnipeg Total 100% data is 3.3% and 3.9% for the 25% data. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-reponse (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indication of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests greater accuracy and a lower risk of non-response bias. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

Data in this report have been specially tabulated from the Statistic Canada 2016 Census of Canada, by allocation of the Statistics Canada block face reference points to Provincial Electoral Divisions (PEDs).

- ^ Income statistics presented in this report are based on 25% sample data from 2016 Census. Statistics Canada has also released income data using a 100% sample, as such, Manitoba income statistics in this report may not match data presented elsewhere. Income statistics from the 25% sample are used because the PEDs have been created using block face reference points.
- * Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.
- ** 100% Data
- *** 25% Sample Data
- .. Data not available
- (1) All persons under the age of 15 years are considered 'never married' and not living common-law.
- (2) Census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.
- (3) Language spoken most often at home at the time of the Census. More than one language can be reported if the languages are spoken equally often. Caution is advised when using for historical comparability purposes.
- (4) Refers to whether a person can conduct a conversation in the language. For a child who has not yet learned to speak, this includes languages the child is learning.
- (5) Includes persons who reported being an Aboriginal person (First Nations/North American Indian, Métis or Inuk/Inuit) and/or having Registered or Treaty Indian status, and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band. Estimates associated with this variable are most affected by the incomplete enumeration of Indian reserves or settlements.
- (6) Includes persons who indicated only one Aboriginal group (i.e. First Nations, Metis or Inuit).
- (7) Includes persons who indicated any two or all three of First Nations, Metis or Inuit.
- (8) Includes persons who are not First Nations, Metis or Inuit, but who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band.
- (9) Includes Canadian citizens by birth and naturalization.
- (10) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.
- (11) Persons who are, or have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. This category includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.
- (12) Includes persons from another country who have a work or study permit or who are refugee claimants, and their family members living in Canada with them.
- (13) Includes places of birth in Oceania and responses not included elsewhere (i.e. born at sea).
- (14) Refers to whether a person belongs to a visible minority group as defined by the Employment Equity Act , and, if so, the visible minority group to which the person belongs. Under the Act , visible minorities are "persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour."
- (15) Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors (usually more distant than a grandparent).
- (16) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin.
- (17) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2016, in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier. Non-migrants are persons who moved but remained in the same city, town, village or Indian reserve. Migrants include internal migrants, who moved to a different jurisdiction (such as a city or town) but remained within Canada. External migrants include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date.

- (18) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2016, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.
- (19) Includes mobile homes and other dwellings such as houseboats, recreational vehicles and railroad cars.
- (20) All expenses paid by household renters including monthly rent, electricity, heat, water and other municipal services where applicable.
- (21) All expenses paid by household owners including mortgage, electricity, heat, water, taxes, condominium fees, and other municipal services where applicable.
- (22) Highest level of education a person has successfully completed and measures the broader concept of 'Educational Attainment'. A person who has completed one type of certification will not necessarily have completed the certification below it in the hierarchy. For example, a person with a trades certificate may not have completed a high school certification.
- (23) Includes only people who have this as their highest educational qualification. Excludes persons with a postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree.
- (24) Includes trades certificates/diplomas such as pre-employment or vocational certificates from brief trade programs completed at community colleges, institutes of technology, vocational centres and the like.
- (25) Includes Journeyperson's designations.
- (26) The main discipline or subject of learning for the person's highest completed postsecondary qualification, classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2016.
- (27) Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the week of May 1-7, 2016.
- (28) Includes persons aged 15 years and over with or without an incorporated business with or without paid help, as well as unpaid family workers.
- (29) Includes unemployed persons aged 15 years and over who have never worked for pay or in self-employment, or who had last worked prior to January 1, 2015.
- (30) Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of May 1-7, 2016, as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job, according to the National Occupational Classification (NOC) 2016.
- (31) Refers to the general nature of the business carried out where the person worked, classified according to the North American Industry Classification (NAICS) 2012.
- (32) Census assumes that commute to work begins at the usual place of residence, but this may not always be the case.
- (33) Includes all income received as wages, salaries and commissions from paid employment and net self-employment income from farm or non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice in the calendar year of 2015. Full-time full-year workers are those who worked 30 hours or more per week for at least 49 weeks in the calendar year of 2015.
- (34) Total income refers to monetary receipts from certain sources (e.g., employment income, government transfer, Old Age Security, income from investment, spousal support etc.), before income taxes and deductions, during calendar year 2015.
- (35) Total income of all household members, before income taxes and deductions for the calendar year of 2015.
- (36) Total income of all economic family members, before income taxes and deductions for the calendar year of 2015. An economic family refers to a group of two or more people who live in the same dwelling and are related by blood, marriage, common-law union, adoption or foster relationship. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. By definition, all people who are members of a census family are also members of an economic family. However, members of an economic family need not be members of the same census family.
- (37) The low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median-adjusted after-tax income of households. The household after-tax income is adjusted to take economies of scale into account. The adjustment for different household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase, but at a decreasing rate, as the number of members increases. LIM-AT is not related or comparable to the low-income cut-offs (LICO) in the 2006 Census. Direct comparisons with low-income estimates from other sources is discouraged; however, it is appropriate to compare this low-income data for the PEDs presented here.
- (38) The income situation in relation to a specific low-income line, with those below the line considered to be in low income. Low income concepts are not applied in certain areas based on census subdivision types (i.e. Indian reserves). Substantial in-kind transfers (i.e. subsidized and/or band housing), barter economies and/or consumption from hunting, farming or fishing, could make the interpretation of low income statistics difficult in these cases. Due to the differing numbers of reserves within the various PEDs, some PEDs will be impacted by this more so than others.
- (39) Persons living on Indian reserves and Indian settlements were not asked the questions on citizenship, landed immigrant status or year of immigration. Consequently, this data is not available for areas where the majority of the population resides on-reserve. The following electoral divisions are impacted by this: Flin Flon, Keewatinook and The Pas-Kameesak.